SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty□ Negative□ thru	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct:toSystems on Conv	NAMES	
Responsive : thru Maximal Support: Dbl. thru Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Balancing:to Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest□ Conv.□ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	Two Over One: GameForcing ☐ GameForcing ExceptWhen Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ☐ 2♣ ☐ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ☐	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT to to 3	2NT to Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas 3 ♣
JUMP OVERCALL Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□ ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ☐ ((denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels DIRECT CUEBID Minor Major Major Minor Maj	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout□ thru Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response□ Other:	3rd/4th □ RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak □ Conv. Raise: 2NT □ 3NT □ Splinter □ Other: □	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor Single raise Other:
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430□ vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□		1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing 2NT: Forcing Invto3NT:to	Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ □ 1NT/1 ♣to 2NT Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT:to
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	mp Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Except vs SUITS vs NT	Other: 2	Other SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
KQx KJTx AJT9 AT9 QJx KT9x KQT JT9 QT9x QJTx QT9 KQT9 JT9x T9x	O X Upside-Down: count	2 ♠ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ☐ 2 ♠to HCP Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ 2 ❤to HCP	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs N 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs N Attitude vs N		Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2 HCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
Primary signal to partner's lea Attitude□ Count□ Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game□	