SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Yan Wang and Edward Xu	STORE WAY
Negative thru 6S Responsive : thru 3S Maximal Support: Dbl. thru 2H Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv. ☐	GENERAL APPROACH 2 over 1 Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□	
	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Nat	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 6 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: strong weak 2 ♣ Majors Majors 2 ♦ 1 M suit 1 M suit 2 ♥ H + m H + m 2 ♠ S + m S + m Dbl: 4M+Longer m Pen. Other 2NT=Minors	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 15 to 17 3 puppet stm to 3 55minors, FG 5-card Major common 3 3-1-5(4)-4(5), FG System on over 1c, X 2 Stayman Puppet 2 2 Transfer to ▼ ■ 4 4 Transfer ■ 2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas 3 xfer to 3NT 3NT	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (gambling fast denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids ■ □ □ Conv./Resp.	Majors □ □ Minors □ ■ Other □ ■	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd 3rd/4th	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/0 Michaels over opp's 1c or 1d opening,2c nature, SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber : 4		RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ■ Splinter ■ Other: 1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ■	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: reverse minors Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ ☐
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI		2NT: Forcing ■ Inv. □to 3NT:to Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □	1NT/1 ♣
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	CLUTC NT	Other:	Other
versus Suits versus Notrun X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X Standard: □ □ □ X Except □	$2 \clubsuit \frac{22+}{\text{Strong}} \text{to} {\text{Other}} \text{HCP}$	RESPONSES/REBIDS kokish relay,cheapest mind
K Q x K J T x A J T 9 A T 9 Q J x K T 9 x K Q J x K Q T 9 J T 9 Q T 9 x Q J T x Q T 9	Upside-Down: count ■ ■	2 ♦ Resp: Neg □ Waiting ■ 2 ♦5_to10_ HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	
KQT9	X FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal □ □ Odd/Even □	2 ★5_to10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♠5_to10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude■ Count□ Suit preference□ SPECIAL CARDING	OTHER CARDING Smith Echoreverse Trump Suit Pref.	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor	r Forcing: