SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty □	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Andre Chartrand and Elizabeth Smith		
Negative ■ thru 5d Maximal ■ Support: Dbl. ■ thru Redbl ■	Conv.□	GENERAL APPROACH KS Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing ExceptWhen Suit Rebid □		
Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐ Lawrence dble supt x 3rd seat only	Conv. DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣□ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 17 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak Constructive	vs: Weak/strong 2 ★ Majors 2 ♦ Natural 2 ♥ Natural 2 ★ Natural Dbl: M/m or str M Other Over wk nt dbl cd be 18 -20	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS 1NT 12/13 to 15 nv/v		
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit ■	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☐ Lebensohl ■ (1) 2 ♠ Ask Neg. Double ☐ Other:	Minor preempt Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors ■ □ □	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING	
3/4-bids □ □ □ Conv./Resp. Namyats	Minors □ □ □ Other Capp over dbl Major 1st & 2n	Expected Min. Length 4 5 d 1st/2nd □ ■ 3rd/4th ■ ■	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1.	
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels Mini max	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4h Penalty Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ■ Single raise ☐ Other: Invitational	
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430■ Turbo		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing ■ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to 3NT:to	Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ □ 1NT/1 ♣ 8 _ to _ 10 2NT Forcing □ Inv.□ _ 11 _ to _ 12	
vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ L LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	DEFENSIVE CARDING	Other: Reverse ■ 2-Way ■ Fit□ 2c either GF or 3 card LR 3nt preempt with values	3NT: 13 to 15 Other $2h=5s \ 4 \checkmark 5-9 \ 2 = 5s4h \ inv$	
versus Suits versus Notrui	Standard:	DES	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
$X \times X \qquad X \times $	X X	Strong ■ Other □	Kokish relays	
(A)(K)(X)	Ďv	2 ♦ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ■	Cheapest minor 2nd neg	
Q Jx K T Øx K @ J x K @ T J T 9 Q T 9x Q JT x Q T 6	count attitude	$2 \spadesuit 10 to 16 HCP 4441$ Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong $2 \spadesuit 10 to 16 HCP 4+ \spadesuit$	Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ☐ New Suit NF ☐	
(K QT 9 J T9 x T 9x	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak ☐ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐		
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT	Lavinthal □ □ Odd/Even □ □	2 a 5 to 10 HCP	Ogust nv feature vul	
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT		Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □		
Rusinow A or Q = att K → NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference	Smith EchoRev □ ■ Trump Suit Pref. ■	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in C 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■ Suction Lawrence double propagation	Comp. □on over 2 clubs strong or 1c precision	
SPECIAL CARDING	☐ PLEASE ASK	Lawrence double unusual vs unusual bicycle minisplinters Over wk nt 2 ♦ is ♥ to play or either major invitational and 2h is mod. Baron		